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Following guideline is suitable for both *Science Insights Education Frontiers (SIEF)* and *Best Evidence in Chinese Education (BECE)*.

Citations in Text

- All sources listed in the reference list must be cited at appropriate points in the text by the author’s last name, publication year, and pagination where appropriate, as indicated.
- When the author’s name is in the text: Rader (1975).
- When the author’s name is not in text: (Wills, 1976).
- When citing pagination (for a quote): (Bell, 1967, p62).
- With dual authorship, give both names with an ampersand (&) between: (Sutton & George, 2012).
- For three or more authors including three, use “et al.” after the first author’s last name: (Cheung et al., 2020).
- For institutional authorship, identify from the beginning of the complete citation: (U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1963, p117).
- When more than one reference to an author was published in one year, distinguish them by use of letters (a, b) attached to the publication year: (Richard, 1956a).
- Enclose a series of references (in alphabetical order) within one pair of parentheses, separated by semicolons: (Bowles & Gintis, 2019; Coleman, 2021a; Kaiser, 2020).

Reference Format

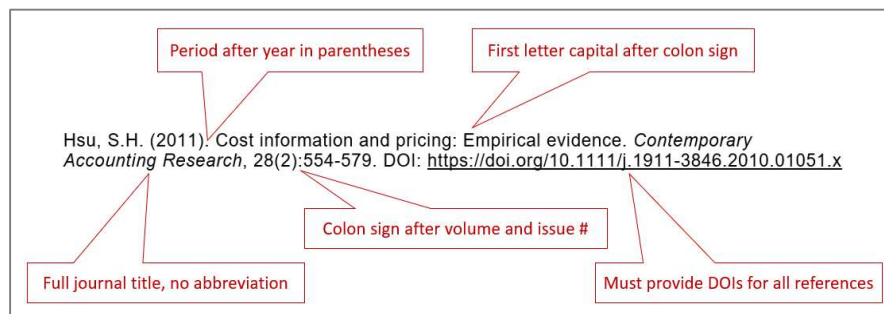
List all items alphabetically by author and, within the author, by publication year on a separate page. Examples of common references follow:

- **Books and chapters in books**

Bowles, S., Gintis, H. (2011). *Schooling in Capitalist America: Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life*. Haymarket Books. ISBN: 9781608461318. pp.24-30.

- **Journals and periodicals****

Hsu, S.H. (2011). Cost information and pricing: Empirical evidence. *Contemporary Accounting Research*, 28(2):554-579. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1911-3846.2010.01051.x>



***: The authors are responsible for providing the volume and issue number. If the volume and issue numbers cannot be provided, the journal will add the publication year as volume # when formatting following the journal style.*

- **Dissertation**

Trent, J.W. (1964). The development of intellectual disposition within catholic colleges. Ph.D. diss., University of California, Berkeley.

- **Various others (including internet sites)**

Farber, D. (1998). Content analysis of teaching materials. Working Paper 35, College of Education, University of Michigan.

Franklin, Q. (1983). Food: Its effect on student performance. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Montreal, April 22.

Hall, S. (2002). Inkster Schools Face State Takeover. Detroit News, April 10. Available at: <http://www.detnews.com/2002/schools/0204/10>

Radcliffe, H. (1981). Literacy and sandwiches: Significant correlation?" Unpublished manuscript, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.